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| Threat | Property | Approach |
| Spoofing identity | Authentication | Passwords, login system |
| Tampering | Integrity | Digital signatures, checksums |
| Repudiation | Confirmation | Digital signatures, log-in system, log user activity |
| Information Disclosure | Confidentiality | Encryption |
| Denial of Service | Availability | reCAPTCHA |
| Elevation of Privileges | Authorisation | login system, verification |